BEFORE THE BOARD OF REGISTERED NURSING DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA

In the Matter of the Accusation Against:

Case No. 2007-198

CHARLETTE SCHWAB 2322 N. Jackson Fresno, CA 93703

Registered Nurse License No. 200454 Public Health Nurse Certificate No. 14499

Respondent

DECISION AND ORDER

The attached Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby adopted by the Board of Registered Nursing, Department of Consumer Affairs, as it's Decision in the above entitled matter.

This Decision shall become effective on April 13, 2008.

IT IS SO ORDERED March 13, 2008.

President

Board of Registered Nursing Department of Consumer Affairs

La Trancine Whate

State of California

1	EDMUND G. BROWN JR., Attorney General		
2	of the State of California ARTHUR TAGGART		
3	Supervising Deputy Attorney General STERLING A. SMITH, State Bar No. 84287		
4	Deputy Attorney General California Department of Justice		
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6	Sacramento, CA 94244-2550 Telephone: (916) 323-3795		
7	Facsimile: (916) 324-5567		
8	Attorneys for Complainant		
9	BEFORE THE BOARD OF REGISTERED NURSING DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA		
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11			
12	In the Matter of the Accusation Against:	Case No. 2007-198	
13	CHARLETTE SCHWAB, R.N. 2322 N. Jackson	STIPULATED SETTLEMENT AND	
14	Fresno, California 93703	DISCIPLINARY ORDER	
15	Registered Nursing License No. 200454 Public Health Nurse Certificate No. 14499		
16	Respondent.		
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18	IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED AND	AGREED by and between the parties to the	
19	above-entitled proceedings that the following matter	s are true:	
20	<u>PARTIE</u>	<u>S</u>	
21	1. Ruth Ann Terry, M.P.H, R.N	(Complainant) is the Executive Officer of	
22	the Board of Registered Nursing. She brought this a	ction solely in her official capacity and is	
23	represented in this matter by Edmund G. Brown Jr., .	Attorney General of the State of California,	
24	by Sterling A. Smith, Deputy Attorney General.		
25	2. Respondent Charlette Schwab	, R.N. (Respondent) is represented in this	
26	proceeding by attorney Mary E. Work, whose addres	ss is 1334 Park View Avenue, Suite 100	
27	Manhattan Beach, California 90266		
28	3 On or about July 31 1969, the	Board of Registered Nursing issued	

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9. Respondent admits the truth of each and every charge and allegation in Accusation No. 2007-198.

10. Respondent agrees that her Registered Nursing License and Public Health Nursing Certificate are subject to discipline and agrees to be bound by the Board's imposition of discipline as set forth in the Disciplinary Order below.

CIRCUMSTANCES IN MITIGATION

11. Respondent Charlette Schwab, R.N. has held her Registered Nursing license and Public Health Nursing Certificate since 1969, but has never been the subject of any disciplinary action. She is admitting responsibility at an early stage in the proceedings and has fully cooperated.

Since the 2004 incident alleged in the Accusation Respondent has participated in classes in "Delivering Quality Care with Performance Improvement", "Legal Documentation" and "Prevention of Medical Errors". These classes were taken separate and apart from fulfillment of Continuing education Requirements. She also provided the Board with written materials prepared by her present and former supervisors and other personnel for Central California Blood Center and Fresno Community Hospital. These letters and other written communications attest to her superior service and skills as a registered nurse. Additional communications attesting to Respondent's dedication to nursing were provided by Respondent's family members.

CONTINGENCY

understands and agrees that counsel for Complainant and the staff of the Board may communicate directly with the Board regarding this stipulation and settlement, without notice to or participation by Respondent or her counsel. By signing the stipulation, Respondent understands and agrees that she may not withdraw her agreement or seek to rescind the stipulation prior to the time the Board considers and acts upon it. If the Board fails to adopt this stipulation as its Decision and Order, then the Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order shall be of no force or effect, except for this paragraph, it shall be inadmissible in any legal action

between the parties, and the Board shall not be disqualified from further action by having considered this matter.

OTHER MATTERS

13. The parties understand and agree that facsimile copies of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order, including facsimile signatures thereto, shall have the same force and effect as the originals.

DISCIPLINARY ORDER

In consideration of the foregoing admissions and stipulations, the parties agree that the Board may, without further notice or formal proceeding, issue and enter the following Disciplinary Order:

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Registered Nursing License No. 200454 and Public Health Nurse Certificate No. 14499 to Respondent Charlette Schwab, R.N. (Respondent) are revoked. However, the revocation is stayed and Respondent is placed on probation for three (3) years on the following terms and conditions.

Severability Clause. Each condition of probation contained herein is a separate and distinct condition. If any condition of this Order, or any application thereof, is declared unenforceable in whole, in part, or to any extent, the remainder of this Order, and all other applications thereof, shall not be affected. Each condition of this Order shall separately be valid and enforceable to the fullest extent permitted by law.

1. **Obey All Laws.** Respondent shall obey all federal, state and local laws. A full and detailed account of any and all violations of law shall be reported by Respondent to the Board in writing within seventy-two (72) hours of occurrence. To permit monitoring of compliance with this condition, Respondent shall submit completed fingerprint forms and fingerprint fees within 45 days of the effective date of the decision, unless previously submitted as part of the licensure application process.

Criminal Court Orders: If Respondent is under criminal court orders, including probation or parole, and the order is violated, this shall be deemed a violation of these probation conditions, and may result in the filing of an accusation and/or petition to revoke probation.

2. Comply with the Board's Probation Program. Respondent shall fully comply with the conditions of the Probation Program established by the Board and cooperate with representatives of the Board in its monitoring and investigation of the Respondent's compliance with the Board's Probation Program. Respondent shall inform the Board in writing within no more than 15 days of any address change and shall at all times maintain an active, current license status with the Board, including during any period of suspension.

Upon successful completion of probation, Respondent's license shall be fully restored.

- 3. **Report in Person.** Respondent, during the period of probation, shall appear in person at interviews/meetings as directed by the Board or its designated representatives.
- 4. Residency, Practice, or Licensure Outside of State. Periods of residency or practice as a registered nurse outside of California shall not apply toward a reduction of this probation time period. Respondent's probation is tolled, if and when she resides outside of California. Respondent must provide written notice to the Board within 15 days of any change of residency or practice outside the state, and within 30 days prior to re-establishing residency or returning to practice in this state.

Respondent shall provide a list of all states and territories where she has ever been licensed as a registered nurse, vocational nurse, or practical nurse. Respondent shall further provide information regarding the status of each license and any changes in such license status during the term of probation. Respondent shall inform the Board if she applies for or obtains a new nursing license during the term of probation.

5. Submit Written Reports. Respondent, during the period of probation, shall submit or cause to be submitted such written reports/declarations and verification of actions under penalty of perjury, as required by the Board. These reports/declarations shall contain statements relative to Respondent's compliance with all the conditions of the Board's Probation Program. Respondent shall immediately execute all release of information forms as may be required by the Board or its representatives.

Respondent shall provide a copy of this Decision to the nursing regulatory agency in every state and territory in which she has a registered nurse license.

6. **Function as a Registered Nurse.** Respondent, during the period of probation, shall engage in the practice of registered nursing in California for a minimum of 24 hours per week for 6 consecutive months or as determined by the Board.

For purposes of compliance with the section, "engage in the practice of registered nursing" may include, when approved by the Board, volunteer work as a registered nurse, or work in any non-direct patient care position that requires licensure as a registered nurse.

The Board may require that advanced practice nurses engage in advanced practice nursing for a minimum of 24 hours per week for 6 consecutive months or as determined by the Board.

If Respondent has not complied with this condition during the probationary term, and Respondent has presented sufficient documentation of her good faith efforts to comply with this condition, and if no other conditions have been violated, the Board, in its discretion, may grant an extension of Respondent's probation period up to one year without further hearing in order to comply with this condition. During the one year extension, all original conditions of probation shall apply.

7. **Employment Approval and Reporting Requirements.** Respondent shall obtain prior approval from the Board before commencing or continuing any employment, paid or voluntary, as a registered nurse. Respondent shall cause to be submitted to the Board all performance evaluations and other employment related reports as a registered nurse upon request of the Board.

Respondent shall provide a copy of this Decision to her employer and immediate supervisors prior to commencement of any nursing or other health care related employment.

In addition to the above, Respondent shall notify the Board in writing within seventy-two (72) hours after she obtains any nursing or other health care related employment. Respondent shall notify the Board in writing within seventy-two (72) hours after she is terminated or separated, regardless of cause, from any nursing, or other health care related

employment with a full explanation of the circumstances surrounding the termination or separation.

8. **Supervision.** Respondent shall obtain prior approval from the Board regarding Respondent's level of supervision and/or collaboration before commencing or continuing any employment as a registered nurse, or education and training that includes patient care.

Respondent shall practice only under the direct supervision of a registered nurse in good standing (no current discipline) with the Board of Registered Nursing, unless alternative methods of supervision and/or collaboration (e.g., with an advanced practice nurse or physician) are approved.

Respondent's level of supervision and/or collaboration may include, but is not limited to the following:

- (a) Maximum The individual providing supervision and/or collaboration is present in the patient care area or in any other work setting at all times.
- (b) Moderate The individual providing supervision and/or collaboration is in the patient care unit or in any other work setting at least half the hours Respondent works.
- (c) Minimum The individual providing supervision and/or collaboration has person-to-person communication with Respondent at least twice during each shift worked.
- (d) Home Health Care If Respondent is approved to work in the home health care setting, the individual providing supervision and/or collaboration shall have person-to-person communication with Respondent as required by the Board each work day. Respondent shall maintain telephone or other telecommunication contact with the individual providing supervision and/or collaboration as required by the Board during each work day. The individual providing supervision and/or collaboration shall conduct, as required by the Board, periodic, on-site visits to patients' homes visited by Respondent with or without Respondent present.
- 9. **Employment Limitations.** Respondent shall not work for a nurse's registry, in any private duty position as a registered nurse, a temporary nurse placement agency, a traveling nurse, or for an in-house nursing pool.

Respondent shall not work for a licensed home health agency as a visiting nurse unless the registered nursing supervision and other protections for home visits have been approved by the Board. Respondent shall not work in any other registered nursing occupation where home visits are required.

Respondent shall not work in any health care setting as a supervisor of registered nurses. The Board may additionally restrict Respondent from supervising licensed vocational nurses and/or unlicensed assistive personnel on a case-by-case basis.

Respondent shall not work as a faculty member in an approved school of nursing or as an instructor in a Board approved continuing education program.

Respondent shall work only on a regularly assigned, identified and predetermined worksite(s) and shall not work in a float capacity.

If Respondent is working or intends to work in excess of 40 hours per week, the Board may request documentation to determine whether there should be restrictions on the hours of work.

10. Complete a Nursing Course(s). Respondent, at her own expense, shall enroll and successfully complete a course(s) relevant to the practice of registered nursing no later than six months prior to the end of her probationary term.

Respondent shall obtain prior approval from the Board before enrolling in the course(s). Respondent shall submit to the Board the original transcripts or certificates of completion for the above required course(s). The Board shall return the original documents to Respondent after photocopying them for its records.

11. **Cost Recovery.** Respondent shall pay to the Board costs associated with its investigation and enforcement pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 125.3 in the amount of \$4,666.50. Respondent shall be permitted to pay these costs in a payment plan approved by the Board, with payments to be completed no later than three months prior to the end of the probation term.

If Respondent has not complied with this condition during the probationary term, and Respondent has presented sufficient documentation of her good faith efforts to comply with

this condition, and if no other conditions have been violated, the Board, in its discretion, may grant an extension of Respondent's probation period up to one year without further hearing in order to comply with this condition. During the one year extension, all original conditions of probation will apply.

12. Violation of Probation. If Respondent violates the conditions of her probation, the Board after giving Respondent notice and an opportunity to be heard, may set aside the stay order and impose the stayed discipline (revocation/suspension) of Respondent's license.

If during the period of probation, an accusation or petition to revoke probation has been filed against Respondent's license or the Attorney General's Office has been requested to prepare an accusation or petition to revoke probation against Respondent's license, the probationary period shall automatically be extended and shall not expire until the accusation or petition has been acted upon by the Board.

13. License Surrender. During Respondent's term of probation, if she ceases practicing due to retirement, health reasons or is otherwise unable to satisfy the conditions of probation, Respondent may surrender her license to the Board. The Board reserves the right to evaluate Respondent's request and to exercise its discretion whether to grant the request, or to take any other action deemed appropriate and reasonable under the circumstances, without further hearing. Upon formal acceptance of the tendered license and wall certificate, Respondent will no longer be subject to the conditions of probation.

Surrender of Respondent's license shall be considered a disciplinary action and shall become a part of Respondent's license history with the Board. A registered nurse whose license has been surrendered may petition the Board for reinstatement no sooner than the following minimum periods from the effective date of the disciplinary decision:

- (1) Two years for reinstatement of a license that was surrendered for any reason other than a mental or physical illness; or
 - (2) One year for a license surrendered for a mental or physical illness.

<u>ACCEPTANCE</u>

I have carefully read the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order and have fully discussed it with my attorney, Mary E. Work. I understand the stipulation and the effect it will have on my Registered Nursing License and Public Health Nurse Certificate. I enter into this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently, and agree to be bound by the Decision and Order of the Board of Registered Nursing.

DATED:	11/02/07
	0 1 1 To S/1 1 0 N
	Charlellex Church K. IV.
	CHARLETTE SCHWAB, R.N.
	Respondent

I have read and fully discussed with Respondent Charlette Schwab, R.N. the terms and conditions and other matters contained in the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order. I approve its form and content.

MARY E. WORK Attorney for Respondent

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ENDORSEMENT

The foregoing Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby respectfully submitted for consideration by the Board of Registered Nursing of the Department of Consumer Affairs.

DATED: November 16,2007

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EDMUND G. BROWN JR., Attorney General of the State of California

STERLING A. SMITH Deputy Attorney General

Attorneys for Complainant

Exhibit A
Accusation No. 2007-198

3 3 4 5	Supervising Deputy Attorney General STERLING A. SMITH, State Bar No. 84287 Deputy Attorney General California Department of Justice 1300 I Street, Suite 125 P.O. Box 944255 Sacramento, CA 94244-2550 Telephone: (916) 445-0378 Facsimile: (916) 327-8643	
8	Attorneys for Complainant	
9	BEFORE	THE
10	BOARD OF REGISTERED NURSING	
11	DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA	
12	In the Matter of the Association Assign	1. G A 1.0.15
13	In the Matter of the Accusation Against:	Case No. 2607- 198
14	CHARLETTE MOLLIE SCHWAB 2322 N. Jackson	ACCUSATION
15	Fresno, California 93703	
16	Registered Nurse License No. 200454 Public Health Nurse Certificate No. 14499	•
17	Respondent.	
18		
19	Ruth Ann Тетту, M.P.H., R.N. ("Com	plainant") alleges:
20	<u>PARTIE</u>	<u>s</u>
21	1. Complainant brings this Accusation solely in her official capacity as the	
22	Executive Officer of the Board of Registered Nursing	, Department of Consumer Affairs.
23	Registered Nurse License	
24	2. On or about July 31, 1969, the	Board of Registered Nursing issued
25	Registered Nurse License Number 200454 ("license") to Charlette Mollie Schwab	
26	("Respondent"). The registered nurse license was in full force and effect at all times relevant to	
27	the charges brought herein and will expire on August 31, 2007, unless renewed.	
28	///	

Public Health Norse

3. On or about December 5, 1969, the Board of Registered Nursing issued Public Health Nurse Certificate Number 14499 ("certificate") to Respondent. The certificate was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought herein and will expire on August 31, 2007, unless renewed.

STATUTORY PROVISIONS

- 4. Section 2750 of the Business and Professions Code ("Code") provides, in pertinent part, that the Board may discipline any licensee, including a licensee holding a temporary or an inactive license, for any reason provided in Article 3 (commencing with section 2750) of the Nursing Practice Act.
- 5. Code section 2764 provides, in pertinent part, that the expiration of a license shall not deprive the Board of jurisdiction to proceed with a disciplinary proceeding against the licensee or to render a decision imposing discipline on the license. Under Code section 2811, subdivision (b), the Board may renew an expired license at any time within eight years after the expiration.
 - 6. Code section 2761 states, in pertinent part:

The board may take disciplinary action against a certified or licensed nurse or deny an application for a certificate or license for any of the following:

- (a) Unprofessional conduct, which includes, but is not limited to, the following:
- (1) Incompetence, or gross negligence in carrying out usual certified or licensed nursing functions.

REGULATORY PROVISIONS

7. California Code of Regulations, title 16, section ("Regulation") 1442

states:

As used in Section 2761 of the code, 'gross negligence' includes an extreme departure from the standard of care which, under similar circumstances, would have ordinarily been exercised by a competent registered nurse. Such an extreme departure means the repeated failure to provide nursing care as required or failure to provide care or to exercise ordinary precaution in a single situation which the nurse knew, or should have known, could have jeopardized the client's health or life.

8. 1 2 3 4 5 6 9. 7 8 9 and enforcement of the case. 10 11 12 10. 13 14 15 16 17 a. 18 19 b. 20 21 C. 22 was no physician's order to do so. 23 d. 24 25 26 27

Regulation 1443, states:

As used in Section 2761 of the code, 'incompetence' means the lack of possession of or the failure to exercise that degree of learning, skill, care and experience ordinarily possessed and exercised by a competent registered murse as described in Section 1443.5.

COST RECOVERY

Code section 125.3 provides, in pertinent part, that the Board may request the administrative law judge to direct a licentiate found to have committed a violation or violations of the licensing act to pay a sum not to exceed the reasonable costs of the investigation

FIRST CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Gross Negligence)

- Respondent is subject to disciplinary action pursuant to Code section 2761, subdivision (a)(1), on the grounds of unprofessional conduct, in that on or about May 2, 2004, while on duty as a registered nurse at Madera Community Hospital, Madera, California, Respondent committed acts constituting gross negligence in her care of patient M.C., as defined in California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 1442, in the following respects:
- Respondent failed to take the time to accurately read and interpret the physician's orders for patient M.C.
- Respondent failed to interpret laboratory test results as normal, which would indicate the patient was not in need of a blood transmission.
- Respondent administered a blood transfusion to patient M.C. when there
- Respondent failed to document the patient's record with pertinent information regarding the administration of the blood transfusion.

SECOND CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Incompetence)

11. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action pursuant to Code section 2761, subdivision (a)(1), on the grounds of unprofessional conduct, in that on or about May 2,

1	2004, while on duty as a registered nurse at Madera Community Hospital, Madera, California,	
2	Respondent committed acts constituting incompetence in her care of patient M.C., as defined in	
3	California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 1443, in the following respects:	
4	a. Respondent failed to take the time to accurately read and interpret the	
5	physician's orders for patient M.C.	
6	b. Respondent failed to interpret laboratory test results as normal, which	
7	would indicate the patient was not in need of a blood transmission.	
8	c. Respondent administered a blood transfusion to patient M.C. when there	
9	was no physician's order to do so.	
10	d. Respondent failed to document the patient's record with pertinent	
11	information regarding the administration of the blood transfusion.	
12	THIRD CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE	
13	(Unprofessional Conduct)	
14	12. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action pursuant Code section 2761,	
15	subdivision (a), on the grounds of unprofessional conduct, as set forth in paragraphs 10 and 11,	
16	above.	
17	<u>PRAYER</u>	
18	WHEREFORE, Complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters herein	
19	alleged, and that following the hearing, the Board of Registered Nursing issue a decision:	
20	1. Revoking or suspending Registered Nurse License Number 200454, issued	
21	to Charlette Mollie Schwab;	
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1	2. Ordering Charlette Mollie Schwab to pay the Board of Registered Nursing
2	the reasonable costs of the investigation and enforcement of this case, pursuant to Code section
3	125.3; and,
4	Taking such other and further action as deemed necessary and proper.
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6	DATED: 1/22/07
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.9	RUTH ANN TERRY, M.P.H., R.N. Executive Officer
10	Board of Registered Nursing
11	Department of Consumer Affairs State of California Complainant
12	Complainant
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